

1.(A) Forage=animal food for grazing that fattened cattle even with no additional feed. Pg. 150 (B) Cede=the Crow gave up the western portion of their reservation. Pg. 151 (C) Greenhorn=a beginner on a horse known for throwing its riders. Pg. 156 (D) Mavericks=unidentified calves that wandered off from their mothers. Pg. 160 (E) Outfit=ranching operations in the 1870s ran breeding stock of shorthorn, Hereford, and Angus cattle. Pg. 152 (F) Vaquero=a Spanish word for Cowboys, and moved north with the cowboy culture. Pg. 163

2.(A) Conrad Kohrs is a German immigrant that bought Johnny Grant's ranch. Pg. 151 (B) Granville Stuart is a person who drove 76 cattle into Bannack and opened a butcher shop. Pg. 151 (C) Evelyn Cameron is a rancher that worked with her husband on the Yellowstone River, photographed and wrote enthusiastically about the wide-open Montana landscape. Pg. 157 (D) Charles M. Russell is a person who came to Montana range in 1880. Two years later he signed on as a horse wrangler on a cattle drive. Pg. 165

3. Ranchers valued Montana grasslands are full of lumber, land, gold, silver, copper.

4. Open range policy allowed cattle to be confined to designated areas to prevent overgrazing of the range, which shrunk the indian reservations.

5. The industry encouraged ranchers to increase the size of their herds because the prices went up, which led to both overgrazing and overproduction.

6. Some reasons were that sheep were more affordable than cattle were and cattle was used for beef where sheep mainly is for their wool.

7. Animal industry developed with the growth of the cattle and sheep industries of the increase of horse ranching.

8. Some problems ranchers faced were predation and organization and robbers.

9. The change that happened when the snow storms happened was that snow kept coming making harder to find food for cattle in result the cattle died.

10. Some of the legacies are the rodeo and the high costs of land and fuel and barbed wire vest.

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1. The advantages and disadvantages of the open range for ranchers, the environment, and Indian tribes. The disadvantages were overgrazing and organization. The advantages were more roads and fences.

2. I wouldn't like it because i have allergies and being outside would get me really sick.
  3. If Helena Herald said that then i would feel kinda bad for the indians and i think it's not fair and it's going to make it worst.
  4. If i had to choose to be a cowboy or a sheep herder, I would choose cowboy because it's more exciting.
  5. I think that the paintings Charles M. Russell painted were how it was back then because, you can't predict the future so he can't paint anything in the future so he painted everything he saw.
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1. Back then it was probably more expensive and hard to get vaccinations and to get food for the cattle where now we have tractors that can gather up all the food without any work at all.

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1. At my town there are a lot of farming with tractors and there are more streets and we have a school mascot. The houses have got a lot more modern.

2. Ranching today is a lot less work then what it used to be because, we have vehicles and tractors and better tools.