

➤ CHECK FOR UNDERSTANDING

1. **Treaty**= The treaties of the 1850s all outlined similar agreements. They identified the traditional territories that each tribe controlled or lived in. This legally established tribal sovereignty in each area.(pg.125)
Sovereign= The treaties recognized Indian tribes as sovereign nations.(pg.124)
Annuity= annual payments in the form of food, equipment, supplies, and funds the U.S. government owed a tribe by treaty.(pg.125)
Cede= The government also wanted the Indian tribes to cede vast regions of their land so that non-Indians could build farms, towns, and roads.(pg.125)
Ratify= A few times Congress refused to ratify treaties that had already been signed.(pg. 126)
Manifest Destiny= (the idea that the United States had a moral duty to expand its culture across the continent—see Chapter 4).(pg.131)
Emigrants= people moving from their home country to settle in a new place.(pg.133)
Indigenous= Riel led a 15-year fight for **indigenous** (native) rights.(pg.143)
2. **Isaac Steven**= was a governor of Washington Territory.(pg,128)
Victor= was a Salish chief who signed a treaty to leave the Bitterroots.(pg.128)
Red Cloud= Lakota military leader Makhpi-ah Lut-ah, whom the whites called Red Cloud.(pg.130)
Plenty Coups= was a crow leader.(pg.136)
Sitting Bull= was a Sioux Chief. (pg. 138)
Crazy Horse= was also a Sioux Chief. (pg. 138)
George Armstrong Custer= was a Lieutenant Colonel in Custer's Seventh U.S. Cavalry. (pg.138)
Charlot= was a Salish chief. (pg. 137)
Joseph= was a chief. (pg.140)
Dull Knife= Dull Knife was a Northern Cheyenne leaders. (pg.142)
Nelson Miles= was a colonel in an army of 350 soldiers. (pg.141)
3. The two essential truths were that if the Indians owned land then they would be sovereign nations
4. The four main problems were that the Indians land could be bought, and that the plains had to fight for territory, different opinions on land, US failure to hold their end of the bargain
5. The U.S's main strategy was to starve them out.
6. The Indians adapted by trying to peacefully coexist and fought
7. The other change was the bison population drastically reduced.

➤ CRITICAL THINKING

1. I think they could have avoided is respecting the treaties.
2. I think that cooperation and peaceful coexistence
3. Some similarities are that they burnt everything they could but did not kill innocent civilians
4. I think that it probably made things better a little bit.

➤ **PAST TO PRESENT**

1. I think the indians thought it was all wrong.

➤ **MAKE IT LOCAL**

1. Fort Benton is located Chouteau County MT and has a population of 1,451. The elevation is 2,621'.